Maths Planning Overview - Year 5

| Term 1 |
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| Number and place value |
| - read, write, order and compare numbers to at least |
| - $\frac{1000000 \text { and determine the value of each digit }}{\text { count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of } 10 \text { for }}$ |
| - any given number up to 1000000 |
| $\frac{\text { round any number up to } 1000000 \text { to the nearest } 10,100,1000,10}{000 \text { and } 100000}$ |

- solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above


## Multiplication and division

- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10,100 and 1000


## Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- read and write decimal numbers as fractions ffor example, $0.71=$ 71/100]
- recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents
- round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place
- read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places
- solve problems involving number up to three decimal places


## Measurement

- convert between different units of metric measure (for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre)
- solve problems involving converting between units of time.


## Addition and subtraction

- add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction)
- add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers
- use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy
- solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why


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## Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- solve problems involving number up to three decimal places


## Measurement

- use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation including scaling
- measure and calculate the perimeter


## Statistics

- solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph
- complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables.


## Multiplication and division

- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000

Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number
- recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements $>1$ as a mixed number [for example, $2 / 5+4 / 5=6 / 5=11 / 5$ ]
- read and write decimal numbers as fractions [for example, $0.71=$ 71/100]
- recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents
- recognise the per cent symbol (\%) and understand that per cent relates to "number of parts per hundred", and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal


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- solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why


## Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements $>1$ as a mixed number [for example, $2 / 5+4 / 5=6 / 5=1^{1} / 5$ ]
- add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number
- solve problems involving number up to three decimal places


## Measurement

- use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation including scaling
- solve problems involving converting between units of time


## Statistics

- solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph
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## Statistics

- solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph
complete, read and interpret information in tables including timetables Multiplication and division
- identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers
- multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number
using a formal written method
- multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts
- divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context
- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
- solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples
- solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these including understanding the meaning of the equals sign


## Measurement

- use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation including scaling.
Geometry: properties of shapes
- identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations
- know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles
- draw given angles, and measure them in degrees ( ${ }^{\circ}$ )
- identify:
- angles at a point and one whole turn (total $360^{\circ}$ )
- angles at a point on a straight line and $1 / 2$ a turn (total $180^{\circ}$ ) - other multiples of $90^{\circ}$
- use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles
- distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles.
Number and place value
identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually including tenths and hundredths.


## Multiplication and division

- identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs
- know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers
- solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates
- establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recal prime numbers up to 19
- multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using a formal written method
- multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts
- divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context
- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
- recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared ( ${ }^{2}$ ) and cubed ( ${ }^{3}$ )
- solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes
- solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign


## Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $1 / 2,1 / 4,1 / 5,2 / 5,4 / 5$ and those with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25


## Measurement

use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation including scaling.

## Geometry: properties of shapes

- identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations
- know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles
- draw given angles, and measure them in degrees ( ${ }^{\circ}$ )
recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents
- recognise the per cent symbol (\%) and understand that per cent relates to "number of parts per hundred", and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal.


## Measurement

- convert between different units of metric measure [for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre].


## Multiplication and division

- identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs, and common factors of two numbers
- know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers
- establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19
- multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method including long multiplication for two-digit numbers
- multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts
- divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context
- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
- recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared ( ${ }^{\beta}$ ) and cubed ( ${ }^{\beta}$ )
- solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes
- solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign
- solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates.


## Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually including tenths and hundredths
- multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams
- read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit
- count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000000
- interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers including through zero
- round any number up to 1000000 to the nearest $10,100,1000,10$ 000 and 100000
- solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above
- read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals


## Multiplication and division

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- read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places
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## Measurement

- convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre and metre; metre and centimetre; centimeter and millimetre; kilogram and gram; litre and millilitre)
- solve problems involving converting between units of time.
- Identify:
- angles at a point and one whole turn (total $360^{\circ}$ )
- angles at a point on a straight line and $1 / 2$ a turn (total 180
- other multiples of $90^{\circ}$
- use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles
- distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles


## Geometry: position and direction

identify, describe and represent the position of a shape identify, describe and represent the position of a shape language, and know that the shape has not changed Number and place value

## Number and place value - read, write, order and compare numbers to at least

1000000 and determine the value of each digit

- count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000000
- interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers including through zero
- round any number up to 1000000 to the nearest $10,100,1000,10$ 000 and 100000
- solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above


## Multiplication and division

- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10,100 and 1000

Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

- compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number
- recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements $>1$ as a mixed number [for example, 2/5 + 4/5 = $6 / 5=11 / 5$ ]
- read and write decimal numbers as fractions [for example, $0.71=$ 71/100]
- recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents
- round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place
- read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places
- solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $1 / 2,1 / 4,1 / 5,2 / 5,4 / 5$ and those with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25


## Measurement

- use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation including scaling
- understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints
- solve problems involving converting between units of time. Geometry: properties of shapes
- use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles
- distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles


## Geometry: position and direction

- identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed


## Measurement

- measure and calculate the perimeter of composite
rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres
- calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, square centimetres $\left(\mathrm{cm}^{2}\right)$ and square metres $\left(\mathrm{m}^{2}\right)$ and estimate
the area of irregular shapes
- estimate volume ffor example, using $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ blocks to build cuboids (including cubes)] and capacity [for example, using waterl.

|  | - solve problems involving number up to three decimal places <br> Measurement <br> - convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre and metre; metre and centimetre; centimeter and millimetre; kilogram and gram; litre and millilitre) <br> - solve problems involving converting between units of time. |  |
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